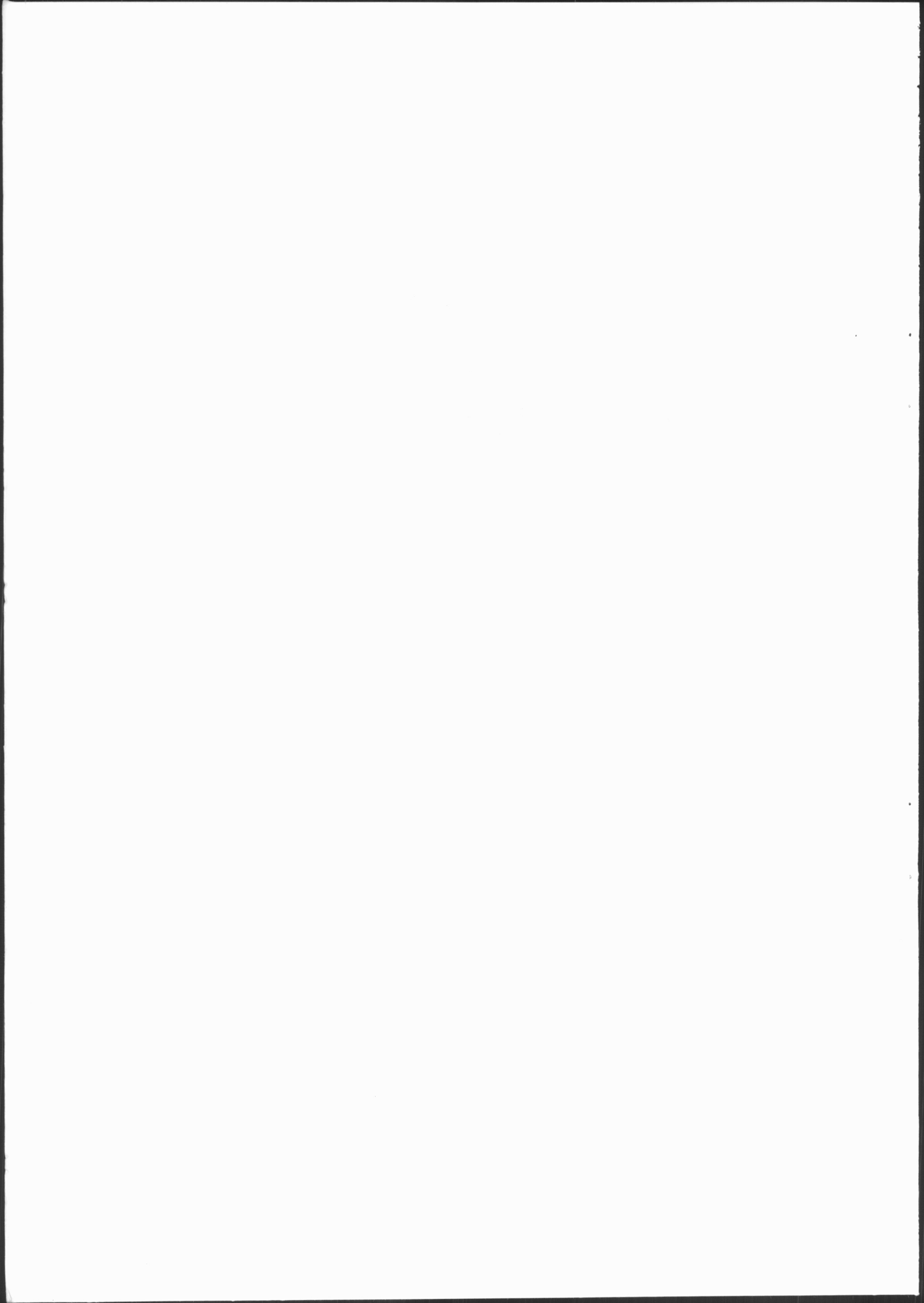


EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

SEPTEMBER 1967



COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA



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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The series contained in this section, except for those relating to government employees and defence forces, are based on comprehensive data (referred to herein as "benchmarks") derived for the purpose from the population censuses of June 1954 and June 1961. For the intercensal period 1954-1961 and from July 1961 to date the figures shown are estimates designed to measure month-to-month changes in the sector of employment to which the benchmarks relate.

2. Between population censuses the employment data are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) current pay-roll tax returns; (b) current returns from government bodies; and (c) some other direct current records of employment (e.g. for hospitals). The total of recorded employment is supplemented each month by estimates of changes in the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.
3. The series relate only to wage and salary earners. They therefore exclude employers, self-employed persons and unpaid helpers. Also excluded, because of the inadequacy of current data, are employees in rural industry and in private domestic service.
4. Pay-roll tax returns are lodged at present by all employers paying more than \$400 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organisations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1967). At June 1954, this Act required employers paying wages of more than \$160 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to \$240 a week as from 1 September 1954 and to the present level as from 1 September 1957.
5. The benchmark figures were derived from particulars recorded for individuals on population census schedules, while the estimated monthly figures are derived mainly from reports supplied by employers, relating to enterprises or establishments. Because the two sources differ in some cases in scope and in the reporting of industry, the industry dissection of the benchmark totals was adjusted to conform as closely as possible to an enterprise/establishment reporting basis. The industry classification used throughout the series is that of the population census of June 1961.
6. At the 1954 and 1961 population censuses those persons who were not stated to be engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service were required to be described as students, pensioners, engaged in home duties, etc. and were automatically classified as not being in the work force. It is believed that many persons - particularly married women - classified themselves according to their main or usual activity or status (e.g. home duties) and overlooked any part-time or casual employment that they may have had at the time of the census. Had the census questions been designed to obtain particulars of each person's actual activity during a specified period (as the 1966 population census work force questions were), so that all employees who did any paid work at all would have been included, these persons would have been counted in the total of employed wage and salary earners.
7. The scope of the current monthly series is similar to and subject to the same limitations as that of the population census benchmarks. For this reason the totals shown in this section for Australia, for States and Territories, and for industries, do not necessarily represent, at any point of time, the total numbers of wage and salary earners employed full-time or part-time in those areas or industries.

Instead, they represent the estimated numbers of persons who would have been counted as wage and salary earners at a population census in which the concepts and definitions were the same as those of the 1961 census.

8. The concepts and definitions adopted at the 1966 population census conformed closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians, all persons who did any paid work for an employer or who had a job as an employee from which they were temporarily absent being included in the total of employed wage and salary earners. As a result, the estimates for June 1966 shown in this bulletin will differ from the corresponding census figures. A further reason for difference is that the current estimates are still based on June 1961 benchmarks. It is proposed that the series should be revised to 1966 benchmarks when the census results become available.

9. Current data supplied by reporting enterprises or establishments generally refer to persons on the payroll for the last pay-period in each month. Persons who are on paid leave or who work during part of the pay-period and are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are generally counted as employed. Those not shown on employers' payrolls because they are on leave without pay, on strike or stood down for the entire period are excluded.

10. Although the level of the estimates in this bulletin may be affected by the exclusion of many part-time employees from the 1954 and 1961 census benchmarks, nevertheless it is considered that they measure reasonably well the short-term trends in employment in the defined field. However, they may be less reliable for longer-term measurement. Because of conceptual differences between benchmark and payroll data, changes in such factors as labour turnover, multiple jobholding and part-time working are all apt to affect the trend during intercensal periods.

11. Particulars of the principal series of estimates of wage and salary earners in employment have also been published in the following special bulletins:

S.B. 412 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1954 to June 1961

S.B. 295 Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June 1961 to June 1965

Some of the figures from January 1964 have since been revised. Revised figures for the period January 1964 to June 1965 were published in the June 1966 issue of "Employment and Unemployment". The August issue of this bulletin contains revised figures for the period July 1965 to July 1967.

12. This bulletin includes seasonally adjusted figures for selected employment series for Australia - see Table 2, page 5. Details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series are given in "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967".

NOTE. Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian employees	Defence forces (a)	Total	Civilian employees	Defence forces (a)	Total	Civilian employees	Defence forces (a)	Total
June -									
1954	2,003.7	50.4	2,054.1	701.5	2.0	703.5	2,705.2	52.4	2,757.6
1955	2,067.6	48.7	2,116.3	735.6	2.1	737.7	2,803.2	50.8	2,854.0
1956	2,108.0	49.2	2,157.2	763.8	2.0	765.8	2,871.8	51.2	2,923.0
1957	2,128.0	45.3	2,173.3	778.6	1.9	780.5	2,906.6	47.2	2,953.8
1958	2,147.9	43.9	2,191.8	794.3	1.9	796.2	2,942.2	45.8	2,988.0
1959	2,185.6	45.5	2,231.1	819.1	1.8	820.9	3,004.7	47.3	3,052.0
1960	2,256.8	45.3	2,302.1	869.7	1.7	871.4	3,126.5	47.0	3,173.5
1961	2,264.3	44.3	2,308.6	868.9	1.8	870.7	3,133.2	46.1	3,179.3
1962	2,308.0	45.8	2,353.8	905.5	2.0	907.5	3,213.5	47.8	3,261.3
1963	2,376.2	47.2	2,423.4	938.6	2.1	940.7	3,314.8	49.3	3,364.1
1964	2,469.3	49.6	2,518.9	991.4	2.2	993.6	3,460.7	51.8	3,512.5
1965(b)	2,553.1	52.5	2,605.6	1,051.0	2.2	1,053.2	3,604.1	54.7	3,658.8
1966	2,606.6	64.2	2,670.8	1,096.2	2.5	1,098.7	3,702.8	66.6	3,769.4
1967	2,635.3	74.8	2,710.1	1,139.8	2.5	1,142.3	3,775.1	77.3	3,852.4
1965 -									
August (b)	2,555.2	55.2	2,610.4	1,056.6	2.2	1,058.8	3,611.8	57.4	3,669.2
September	2,557.1	55.2	2,612.3	1,062.2	2.2	1,064.4	3,619.3	57.4	3,676.7
October	2,558.0	57.5	2,615.5	1,068.9	2.3	1,071.2	3,626.9	59.8	3,686.7
November	2,571.9	57.6	2,629.5	1,079.5	2.3	1,081.8	3,651.4	59.9	3,711.3
December	2,575.6	57.5	2,633.1	1,076.9	2.2	1,079.1	3,652.5	59.8	3,712.3
1966 -									
January	2,581.1	58.7	2,639.8	1,074.9	2.3	1,077.2	3,656.0	61.0	3,717.0
February	2,599.7	61.0	2,660.7	1,088.2	2.4	1,090.6	3,687.9	63.4	3,751.3
March	2,606.8	61.2	2,668.0	1,095.0	2.4	1,097.4	3,701.8	63.6	3,765.4
April	2,604.7	63.8	2,668.5	1,091.4	2.4	1,093.8	3,696.1	66.2	3,762.3
May	2,607.9	64.0	2,671.9	1,092.9	2.4	1,095.3	3,700.8	66.4	3,767.2
June	2,606.6	64.2	2,670.8	1,096.2	2.5	1,098.7	3,702.8	66.6	3,769.4
July	2,602.5	66.8	2,669.3	1,096.7	2.5	1,099.2	3,699.2	69.3	3,768.5
August	2,602.1	66.8	2,668.9	1,100.0	2.5	1,102.5	3,702.1	69.3	3,771.4
September	2,601.1	67.0	2,668.1	1,104.6	2.5	1,107.1	3,705.7	69.5	3,775.2
October	2,603.8	69.1	2,672.9	1,111.1	2.5	1,113.6	3,714.9	71.6	3,786.5
November	2,615.9	69.0	2,684.9	1,122.5	2.5	1,125.0	3,738.4	71.5	3,809.9
December	2,621.5	68.9	2,690.4	1,120.4	2.4	1,122.8	3,741.9	71.3	3,813.2
1967 -									
January	2,622.2	69.9	2,692.1	1,116.4	2.5	1,118.9	3,738.6	72.4	3,811.0
February	2,633.6	72.2	2,705.8	1,133.4	2.5	1,135.9	3,767.0	74.7	3,841.7
March	2,633.2	72.4	2,705.6	1,139.2	2.5	1,141.7	3,772.4	74.9	3,847.3
April	2,633.3	74.8	2,708.1	1,139.3	2.5	1,141.8	3,772.6	77.3	3,849.9
May	2,638.3	74.8	2,713.1	1,139.7	2.5	1,142.2	3,778.0	77.3	3,855.3
June	2,635.3	74.8	2,710.1	1,139.8	2.5	1,142.3	3,775.1	77.3	3,852.4
July	2,634.8	75.5	2,710.3	1,140.0	2.5	1,142.5	3,774.8	78.0	3,852.8
August	r2,640.0	75.4	r2,715.4	r1,143.4	2.6	r1,146.0	r3,783.4	78.0	r3,861.4
September	2,645.6	75.3	2,720.9	1,147.7	2.5	1,150.2	3,793.3	77.8	3,871.1

(a) Permanent defence forces in Australia and overseas. From July 1965, includes national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army supplement. Where the intake occurred at the end of the month, national servicemen have been included in the defence forces figures in the following month. (National Service trainees in camp under the former training scheme, applicable from July 1951 to November 1959, are not included.) (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 2. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)

Month	Males ('000)	Females ('000)	Persons ('000)	Manu- facturing (a)	Commerce	Private	Government (b)
				'000 Persons			
ORIGINAL							
1966 -							
April	2,604.7	1,091.4	3,696.1	1,253.3	638.1	2,753.5	942.6
May	2,607.9	1,092.9	3,700.8	1,254.0	638.7	2,755.7	945.1
June	2,606.6	1,096.2	3,702.8	1,252.3	638.5	2,755.9	946.9
July	2,602.5	1,096.7	3,699.2	1,250.8	635.7	2,750.8	948.4
August	2,602.1	1,100.0	3,702.1	1,250.4	636.2	2,753.1	949.0
September	2,601.1	1,104.6	3,705.7	1,249.6	639.0	2,757.8	947.9
October	2,603.8	1,111.1	3,714.9	1,254.5	643.4	2,766.6	948.3
November	2,615.9	1,122.5	3,738.4	1,259.7	656.0	2,788.3	950.1
December	2,621.5	1,120.4	3,741.9	1,255.1	660.6	2,787.7	954.2
1967 -							
January	2,622.2	1,116.4	3,738.6	1,260.0	649.6	2,782.4	956.2
February	2,633.6	1,133.4	3,767.0	1,273.1	648.8	2,800.3	966.7
March	2,633.2	1,139.2	3,772.4	1,277.0	647.3	2,805.1	967.3
April	2,633.3	1,139.3	3,772.6	1,274.2	648.8	2,804.7	967.9
May	2,638.3	1,139.7	3,778.0	1,272.5	649.6	2,807.6	970.4
June	2,635.3	1,139.8	3,775.1	1,271.4	649.3	2,805.6	969.5
July	2,634.8	1,140.0	3,774.8	1,271.4	646.9	2,803.8	971.0
August	r2,640.0	r1,143.4	r3,783.4	r1,272.4	r649.1	r2,811.8	r971.6
September	2,645.6	1,147.7	3,793.3	1,276.7	651.4	2,821.3	972.0
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED (c)							
1966 -							
April	2,595.4	1,089.1	3,684.3	1,248.4	639.3	2,746.9	937.4
May	2,600.9	1,093.1	3,694.2	1,254.0	639.5	2,753.5	940.0
June	2,604.0	1,099.5	3,702.8	1,253.3	641.5	2,759.2	943.7
July	2,606.1	1,100.9	3,708.0	1,253.2	641.5	2,760.7	946.7
August	2,608.9	1,105.1	3,713.6	1,253.3	642.7	2,764.2	949.4
September	2,611.3	1,108.3	3,719.5	1,254.2	643.8	2,767.8	951.6
October	2,615.6	1,111.5	3,727.2	1,256.6	645.1	2,772.4	954.5
November	2,619.6	1,115.7	3,735.4	1,259.7	646.4	2,779.1	956.3
December	2,625.4	1,119.7	3,744.9	1,262.3	646.3	2,784.6	960.6
1967 -							
January	2,623.5	1,122.7	3,747.2	1,264.0	648.1	2,787.7	960.1
February	2,623.4	1,128.8	3,752.0	1,265.4	649.2	2,790.8	961.0
March	2,621.4	1,130.3	3,752.1	1,265.6	648.5	2,790.6	961.3
April	2,623.6	1,136.8	3,760.2	1,268.9	650.0	2,797.4	962.6
May	2,631.2	1,139.8	3,770.8	1,272.2	650.3	2,805.1	965.3
June	2,632.7	1,143.1	3,774.7	1,272.2	652.2	2,808.7	966.3
July	2,638.5	1,144.2	3,782.7	1,273.6	652.8	2,813.6	969.4
August	r2,646.6	r1,148.6	r3,795.2	r1,275.2	r655.7	r2,823.1	r972.0
September	2,656.2	1,151.5	3,807.8	1,281.6	656.3	2,831.8	975.8

(a) See NOTE on page 14. (b) See note (a), page 15. (c) For details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series see "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967". r - revised.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T. (a)	Australia
MALES									
1963 - June	914.2	675.2	304.5	219.6	159.4	74.9	8.0	20.4	2,376.2
1964 - June	947.7	702.8	316.8	229.4	164.3	77.4	8.9	21.9	2,469.3
1965 - June(b)	976.9	723.5	329.1	239.9	171.5	78.4	9.5	24.2	2,553.1
1966 - June	996.2	733.4	336.6	242.1	180.7	81.1	10.5	26.0	2,606.6
1967 - June	1,006.4	744.8	335.2	243.2	183.9	82.7	11.6	27.4	2,635.3
1966 - August	993.7	732.1	336.6	241.1	180.5	81.1	10.7	26.3	2,602.1
Sept.	993.4	732.8	336.1	240.3	180.5	81.0	10.7	26.2	2,601.1
1967 - April	1,006.3	745.5	334.0	243.6	182.8	83.3	10.9	27.0	2,633.3
May	1,007.3	746.1	336.1	243.3	183.9	83.0	11.4	27.3	2,638.3
June	1,006.4	744.8	335.2	243.2	183.9	82.7	11.6	27.4	2,635.3
July	1,004.3	744.0	336.8	243.3	184.9	82.3	11.9	27.5	2,634.8
August	r1,006.5	745.0	337.5	r243.7	r185.2	82.3	12.0	r27.8	r2,640.0
Sept.	1,008.7	746.4	338.0	243.8	186.5	82.4	11.9	28.0	2,645.6
FEMALES									
1963 - June	370.8	285.4	108.9	80.9	55.5	25.5	2.9	8.7	938.6
1964 - June	390.7	300.6	115.5	86.0	58.5	27.1	3.0	10.0	991.4
1965 - June	412.6	316.3	123.1	93.4	62.7	28.1	3.2	11.5	1,051.0
1966 - June	426.7	328.4	128.9	97.7	68.0	29.8	3.6	13.1	1,096.2
1967 - June	443.4	340.9	133.9	99.7	72.4	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.8
1966 - August	428.8	328.8	130.1	97.2	68.3	29.6	3.7	13.5	1,100.0
Sept.	431.6	329.7	130.4	97.7	68.6	29.5	3.7	13.4	1,104.6
1967 - April	442.1	342.5	133.1	100.1	72.0	31.2	3.9	14.3	1,139.3
May	442.2	341.9	133.9	99.9	72.2	31.2	4.0	14.4	1,139.7
June	443.4	340.9	133.9	99.7	72.4	30.9	4.1	14.4	1,139.8
July	443.0	341.1	134.4	99.8	72.4	30.5	4.1	14.5	1,140.0
August	r444.6	341.9	134.7	100.2	72.8	30.4	4.2	14.7	r1,143.4
Sept.	446.8	342.6	135.3	100.5	73.0	30.4	4.2	14.9	1,147.7
PERSONS									
1963 - June	1,285.0	960.6	413.4	300.5	214.9	100.4	10.9	29.1	3,314.8
1964 - June	1,338.4	1,003.3	432.3	315.5	222.9	104.5	11.9	31.9	3,460.7
1965 - June(b)	1,389.5	1,039.8	452.2	333.3	234.2	106.5	12.7	35.7	3,604.1
1966 - June	1,422.9	1,061.8	465.5	339.8	248.7	110.9	14.1	39.1	3,702.8
1967 - June	1,449.8	1,085.7	469.1	342.9	256.3	113.6	15.7	41.8	3,775.1
1966 - August	1,422.5	1,060.9	466.7	338.3	248.8	110.7	14.4	39.8	3,702.1
Sept.	1,425.0	1,062.5	466.5	338.0	249.1	110.5	14.4	39.6	3,705.7
1967 - April	1,448.4	1,088.0	467.1	343.7	254.8	114.5	14.8	41.3	3,772.6
May	1,449.5	1,088.0	470.0	343.2	256.1	114.2	15.4	41.7	3,778.0
June	1,449.8	1,085.7	469.1	342.9	256.3	113.6	15.7	41.8	3,775.1
July	1,447.3	1,085.1	471.2	343.1	257.3	112.8	16.0	42.0	3,774.8
August	1,451.1	1,086.9	472.2	r343.9	r258.0	112.7	16.2	r42.5	r3,783.4
Sept.	1,455.5	1,089.0	473.3	344.3	259.5	112.8	16.1	42.9	3,793.3

(a) Includes persons employed in the Australian Capital Territory who reside in adjoining areas. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, SEPTEMBER 1967

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Industry group and sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
MALES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	3.6	2.3	3.6	1.0	1.4	1.0	13.2
Mining and quarrying	22.7	4.8	10.1	1.7	7.9	3.4	51.8
Manufacturing	377.8	310.4	99.7	99.3	51.2	26.0	968.7
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	39.2	30.9	10.1	9.5	5.6	3.5	99.5
Building and construction	109.7	75.9	44.6	25.3	25.3	11.0	299.4
Transport and storage -							
Road transport and storage	34.5	21.5	10.8	6.8	6.6	2.3	83.8
Shipping and stevedoring	14.3	8.4	5.2	3.5	4.3	2.2	38.3
Rail and air transport	31.6	19.2	13.1	6.6	8.0	1.7	81.0
Total	80.4	49.1	29.0	16.9	19.0	6.3	203.1
Communication	31.0	23.9	11.5	7.9	6.2	3.0	84.6
Finance and property -							
Banking	19.5	14.6	6.6	4.4	3.7	1.3	50.6
Other	20.7	16.1	6.9	5.5	3.5	1.5	54.6
Total	40.2	30.6	13.5	9.9	7.2	2.8	105.2
Commerce -							
Retail trade	82.6	57.2	31.0	21.1	17.2	6.6	218.4
Wholesale and other commerce	65.0	51.5	28.4	16.9	13.3	5.6	181.8
Total	147.6	108.8	59.5	38.0	30.5	12.2	400.2
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	40.2	29.8	18.1	10.1	9.4	4.7	123.2
Community and business services -							
Health, hospitals, etc.	14.1	10.0	6.0	2.8	3.8	1.4	38.6
Education	26.9	23.9	10.4	7.9	6.7	2.6	80.6
Other (b)	31.8	22.9	11.7	6.6	6.6	2.3	83.6
Total	72.8	56.7	28.1	17.4	17.0	6.3	202.8
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	43.4	23.1	10.2	7.0	5.8	2.2	93.8
TOTAL MALES	1,008.7	746.4	338.0	243.8	186.5	82.4	2,645.6

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, SEPTEMBER 1967 - continued

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Industry group and sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
FEMALES							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	0.1	0.1	..	..	..	..	0.2
Mining and quarrying	0.9	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	2.4
Manufacturing	124.6	122.0	22.5	22.2	9.6	6.3	308.0
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	3.0	2.5	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	7.4
Building and construction	3.1	2.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.2	7.7
Transport and storage -							
Road transport and storage	3.9	2.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.2	8.8
Shipping and stevedoring	1.1	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.6
Rail and air transport	5.1	2.5	1.3	0.8	0.5	0.1	10.4
<u>Total</u>	10.1	5.5	2.6	1.7	1.4	0.4	21.9
Communication	8.8	6.4	3.1	2.0	1.4	0.8	22.8
Finance and property -							
Banking	11.3	7.6	3.2	1.9	1.8	0.7	26.9
Other	17.4	12.7	4.7	3.8	2.6	1.0	42.5
<u>Total</u>	28.7	20.3	7.9	5.8	4.4	1.8	69.4
Commerce -							
Retail trade	72.2	49.6	26.1	20.2	15.7	5.7	191.8
Wholesale and other commerce	24.7	15.2	8.8	5.5	4.3	0.9	59.5
<u>Total</u>	96.9	64.7	34.9	25.7	19.9	6.5	251.2
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	16.5	12.8	6.4	3.4	3.3	1.5	50.1
Community and business services -							
Health, hospitals, etc.	51.2	34.3	17.5	13.2	11.8	4.5	134.5
Education	36.8	29.9	13.1	10.6	7.4	3.8	104.6
Other (b)	23.9	17.3	7.7	4.6	4.0	1.3	59.7
<u>Total</u>	112.0	81.5	38.3	28.5	23.2	9.6	298.8
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	42.2	24.3	17.2	10.1	8.6	2.9	107.8
<u>TOTAL FEMALES</u>	446.8	342.6	135.3	100.5	73.0	30.4	1,147.7

For footnotes see page 9.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, STATES, SEPTEMBER 1967 - continued

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Industry group and sub-group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust. (a)
PERSONS							
Forestry, fishing and trapping	3.7	2.4	3.6	1.0	1.5	1.0	13.4
Mining and quarrying	23.6	5.1	10.7	1.8	8.2	3.5	54.3
Manufacturing	502.5	432.4	122.2	121.5	60.6	32.3	1,276.7
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	42.2	33.4	10.9	9.9	6.0	3.8	106.9
Building and construction	112.8	78.1	45.5	25.8	25.8	11.2	307.1
Transport and storage -							
Road transport and storage	38.4	23.8	11.9	7.4	7.3	2.5	92.6
Shipping and stevedoring	15.4	9.1	5.5	3.7	4.6	2.3	40.8
Rail and air transport	36.7	21.7	14.4	7.4	8.6	1.9	91.5
Total	90.4	54.6	31.7	18.5	20.4	6.7	224.9
Communication	39.7	30.3	14.6	9.9	7.6	3.9	107.4
Finance and property -							
Banking	30.8	22.2	9.9	6.4	5.5	2.0	77.6
Other	38.1	28.7	11.6	9.3	6.1	2.5	97.1
Total	68.9	50.9	21.5	15.7	11.6	4.6	174.7
Commerce -							
Retail trade	154.9	106.8	57.1	41.3	32.8	12.3	410.2
Wholesale and other commerce	89.7	66.7	37.2	22.4	17.5	6.5	241.3
Total	244.5	173.5	94.3	63.7	50.4	18.8	651.4
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	56.7	42.7	24.5	13.5	12.7	6.2	173.3
Community and business services -							
Health, hospitals, etc.	65.4	44.2	23.5	16.1	15.6	5.9	173.1
Education	63.7	53.8	23.5	18.5	14.0	6.4	185.2
Other (b)	55.7	40.3	19.4	11.3	10.6	3.5	143.4
Total	184.8	138.3	66.5	45.8	40.3	15.9	501.6
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc.	85.6	47.4	27.4	17.1	14.4	5.1	201.5
TOTAL PERSONS	1,455.5	1,089.0	473.3	344.3	259.5	112.8	3,793.3

(a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory. (b) Comprises Law, order and public safety; Religion and social welfare; and Other community and business services.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Industry group and sub-group	1966		1967			
	August	Sept.	June	July	August	Sept.
MALES						
Forestry, fishing and trapping	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.2
Mining and quarrying -						
Coal mining	17.6	17.6	17.7	17.6	17.6	17.5
Other	33.1	33.3	33.8	34.0	34.2	34.3
<u>Total</u>	50.7	51.0	51.4	51.6	51.7	51.8
Manufacturing (a)	953.1	951.6	965.9	966.1	r966.3	968.7
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services -						
Gas and electricity	66.6	66.7	67.6	67.8	67.6	67.5
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	31.4	31.4	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0
<u>Total</u>	98.0	98.2	99.6	99.8	99.6	99.5
Building and construction	306.9	304.9	299.0	298.7	299.2	299.4
Transport and storage -						
Road transport and storage	81.8	81.8	83.2	82.9	83.3	83.8
Shipping and stevedoring	39.5	39.6	38.0	38.1	38.4	38.3
Rail and air transport	80.8	80.7	80.7	80.8	80.9	81.0
<u>Total</u>	202.0	202.1	201.9	201.8	202.6	203.1
Communication	81.5	81.6	84.2	84.4	84.6	84.6
Finance and property -						
Banking	48.9	48.7	51.3	51.2	50.9	50.6
Other	52.4	52.5	54.1	54.1	54.3	54.6
<u>Total</u>	101.3	101.2	105.4	105.3	105.2	105.2
Commerce -						
Wholesale trade	153.9	154.1	155.0	154.7	155.4	155.5
Primary produce dealing etc.	25.0	25.7	25.4	25.1	r25.6	26.3
Retail trade	215.7	215.4	218.0	217.3	217.9	218.4
<u>Total</u>	394.6	395.2	398.4	397.1	r398.8	400.2
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	117.1	117.3	122.5	122.8	r123.0	123.2
Community and business services -						
Law, order and public safety	34.4	34.4	35.5	35.5	35.8	35.8
Religion and social welfare	16.5	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.9	16.9
Health, hospitals, etc.	37.3	37.5	38.4	38.3	38.3	38.6
Education	77.5	77.6	80.5	80.5	r80.6	80.6
Other services	29.6	29.7	30.7	30.6	30.9	30.9
<u>Total</u>	195.3	195.7	201.8	201.8	r202.5	202.8
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc. -						
Amusement, sport & recreation	29.7	30.2	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.5
Hotels, personal service, etc.	58.5	59.0	61.9	62.1	62.8	63.3
<u>Total</u>	88.2	89.2	92.0	92.1	r92.9	93.8
<u>TOTAL MALES</u>	2,602.1	2,601.1	2,635.3	2,634.8	r2,640.0	2,645.6

For footnotes see page 12.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Industry group and sub-group	1966		1967			
	August	Sept.	June	July	August	Sept.
FEMALES						
Forestry, fishing and trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and quarrying	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Manufacturing (a)	297.4	297.9	305.5	305.3	306.1	308.0
Electricity, gas, water and sanitary services	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4
Building and construction	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7
Transport and storage -						
Road transport and storage	8.4	8.4	8.8	8.8	8.8	8.8
Shipping and stevedoring	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Rail and air transport	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4
Total	21.0	21.0	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.9
Communication	21.6	21.8	22.7	22.4	22.5	22.8
Finance and property -						
Banking	26.1	25.9	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9
Other	41.1	41.0	42.4	42.4	42.4	42.5
Total	67.2	66.9	70.1	69.9	69.6	69.4
Commerce -						
Wholesale trade	51.5	51.6	52.6	52.4	52.6	53.0
Primary produce dealing etc.	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.5	6.5
Retail trade	183.8	185.8	191.9	191.0	191.2	191.8
Total	241.6	243.8	251.0	249.8	250.3	251.2
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	47.9	47.7	49.4	50.2	50.3	50.1
Community and business services -						
Law, order and public safety	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.6	16.8	16.9
Religion and social welfare	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.5	15.5	15.5
Health, hospitals, etc.	129.9	130.2	133.4	133.8	133.9	134.5
Education	98.7	98.8	104.4	104.5	104.5	104.6
Other services	25.4	25.7	26.7	26.9	27.4	27.3
Total	285.1	285.9	296.6	297.3	298.1	298.8
Amusement, hotels, cafes, personal service, etc. -						
Amusement, sport & recreation	11.4	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.4
Hotels, personal service, etc.	90.0	91.2	94.1	94.3	r95.8	96.3
Total	101.4	102.7	105.5	105.8	r107.1	107.8
TOTAL FEMALES	1,100.0	1,104.6	1,139.8	1,140.0	r1,143.4	1,147.7

For footnotes see page 12.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRY GROUPS AND SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)

Industry group and sub-group	1966		1967			
	August	Sept.	June	July	August	Sept.
PERSONS						
Forestry, fishing and trapping	13.5	13.3	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.4
Mining and quarrying -						
Coal mining	18.0	18.0	18.0	17.9	17.9	17.9
Other	34.9	35.1	35.8	36.1	36.3	36.4
<u>Total</u>	52.9	53.1	53.8	54.0	54.2	54.3
Manufacturing (a)	1,250.4	1,249.6	1,271.4	1,271.4	r1,272.4	1,276.7
Electricity, gas, water and						
sanitary services -						
Gas and electricity	72.6	72.8	73.6	73.8	73.6	73.5
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	32.8	32.8	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4
<u>Total</u>	105.4	105.6	106.9	107.2	107.0	106.9
Building and construction	314.1	312.0	306.5	306.2	306.8	307.1
Transport and storage -						
Road transport and storage	90.2	90.2	91.9	91.7	92.1	92.6
Shipping and stevedoring	42.0	42.1	40.6	40.6	41.0	40.8
Rail and air transport	90.9	90.8	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.5
<u>Total</u>	223.1	223.1	223.6	223.5	224.4	224.9
Communication	103.1	103.3	106.9	106.8	107.1	107.4
Finance and property -						
Banking	75.0	74.6	79.0	78.7	78.1	77.6
Other	93.5	93.5	96.5	96.5	96.7	97.1
<u>Total</u>	168.5	168.1	175.5	175.2	174.8	174.7
Commerce -						
Wholesale trade	205.4	205.7	207.6	207.0	207.9	208.5
Primary produce dealing etc.	31.3	32.1	31.9	31.5	r32.1	32.8
Retail trade	399.5	401.2	409.9	408.4	409.0	410.2
<u>Total</u>	636.2	639.0	649.3	646.9	r649.1	651.4
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	165.0	165.0	172.0	173.0	173.3	173.3
Community and business services -						
Law, order and public safety	50.5	50.5	52.2	52.1	52.6	52.7
Religion and social welfare	31.5	31.6	32.2	32.4	32.4	32.4
Health, hospitals, etc.	167.2	167.8	171.7	172.1	172.2	173.1
Education	176.2	176.5	184.9	185.1	r185.1	185.2
Other services	55.0	55.4	57.4	57.4	58.3	58.3
<u>Total</u>	480.4	481.7	498.4	499.1	r500.6	501.6
Amusement, hotels, cafes,						
personal service, etc. -						
Amusement, sport & recreation	41.1	41.7	41.5	41.4	r41.4	42.0
Hotels, personal service, etc.	148.5	150.2	156.0	156.4	r158.6	159.6
<u>Total</u>	189.6	191.9	197.5	197.8	r200.0	201.5
<u>TOTAL PERSONS</u>	3,702.1	3,705.7	3,775.1	3,774.8	r3,783.4	3,793.3

(a) For particulars of manufacturing industry sub-groups, see Table 6. r - revised.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA
('000)

Month	Cement, bricks, etc.	Products of petroleum & coal	Founding, engineer- ing, etc.	Ships, vehicles, etc.	Yarns, textiles, etc.	Clothing and knitted goods	Boots, shoes and access- ories	Food, drink and tobacco	Sawmilling and wood products	Furniture, fittings, etc.	Paper, printing, book- binding, photography	Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	Rubber goods	Other manufac- turing (a)	Total
<u>MALES</u>															
1966- Aug.	49.8	9.5	326.7	144.5	29.2	17.5	10.3	126.9	45.8	21.7	72.9	45.2	21.1	31.9	953.1
Sept.	49.7	9.5	326.5	143.7	29.0	17.6	10.3	(b)126.4	45.7	21.7	72.9	45.3	20.9	32.3	951.6
Dec.	49.7	9.6	329.6	144.6	29.1	17.6	10.1	125.7	45.6	22.3	73.6	45.9	20.4	32.7	956.4
1967- Jan.	49.4	9.6	330.1	146.7	29.3	17.7	10.1	125.8	45.7	22.0	74.1	46.4	20.6	33.0	960.5
Feb.	49.6	9.5	330.9	147.5	29.6	18.0	10.2	127.3	46.0	22.1	74.4	46.7	20.7	33.3	965.8
Mar.	49.5	9.6	331.9	148.0	29.6	18.0	10.2	127.2	45.9	22.0	74.6	46.7	21.0	33.3	967.6
Apr.	49.6	9.6	332.4	148.7	29.7	18.1	10.1	125.2	45.7	21.9	74.6	46.7	21.0	33.5	966.8
May	50.0	9.6	332.8	148.5	29.7	18.1	10.1	124.6	45.9	21.8	74.8	46.5	21.0	33.5	967.0
June	49.9	9.6	333.0	148.2	29.8	18.1	10.1	123.8	45.8	21.7	75.0	46.3	21.0	33.7	965.9
July	49.7	9.5	332.7	147.7	29.7	18.2	10.1	125.6	45.4	21.7	74.8	46.2	21.0	33.9	966.1
Aug.	49.6	9.3	r333.1	147.4	29.8	18.3	10.0	125.6	45.3	21.7	75.0	45.9	21.1	34.1	r966.3
Sept.	49.4	9.3	333.5	147.8	29.6	18.3	10.1	126.7	45.5	22.0	75.1	45.9	21.2	34.4	968.7
<u>FEMALES</u>															
1966- Aug.	4.8	0.4	62.7	11.4	24.9	72.7	11.1	37.5	3.2	4.2	26.4	14.9	5.4	17.9	297.4
Sept.	4.8	0.4	63.0	11.3	24.8	72.6	11.2	37.5	3.2	4.2	26.4	15.0	5.3	18.2	297.9
Dec.	4.8	0.4	63.8	11.2	25.1	72.7	10.7	37.4	3.2	4.6	26.5	14.9	5.1	18.4	298.7
1967- Jan.	4.7	0.4	63.5	11.3	25.1	72.5	10.7	39.2	3.2	4.3	26.4	15.0	5.1	18.2	299.5
Feb.	4.8	0.4	64.1	11.5	25.7	73.6	11.0	42.8	3.2	4.5	26.9	15.0	5.1	18.6	307.3
Mar.	4.8	0.4	64.7	11.7	25.9	73.9	11.0	43.5	3.2	4.4	26.9	15.0	5.2	18.8	309.4
Apr.	4.9	0.4	64.8	11.9	26.1	74.1	11.1	40.4	3.3	4.5	26.9	14.9	5.2	19.0	307.5
May	4.9	0.4	64.8	11.9	25.8	73.8	11.1	38.8	3.3	4.5	26.8	14.9	5.4	19.0	305.5
June	5.0	0.4	64.9	11.9	25.9	74.0	11.1	38.3	3.3	4.4	26.9	14.9	5.3	19.2	305.5
July	5.0	0.4	64.7	12.0	25.8	74.3	11.1	38.0	3.2	4.4	26.9	14.9	5.4	19.2	305.3
Aug.	5.0	0.4	64.8	12.0	25.8	74.4	11.2	38.2	3.3	4.5	27.0	14.9	5.3	19.4	306.1
Sept.	5.0	0.4	65.1	12.1	25.7	74.6	11.1	38.4	3.3	4.7	27.3	15.0	5.5	19.7	308.0

For footnotes see page 14.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : MANUFACTURING INDUSTRY, PRINCIPAL SUB-GROUPS, AUSTRALIA - continued
('000)

Month	Cement, bricks, etc.	Products of petroleum & coal	Founding, engineering, etc.	Ships, vehicles, etc.	Yarns, textiles, etc.	Clothing and knitted goods	Boots, shoes and accessories	Food, drink and tobacco	Sawmilling and wood products	Furniture, fittings, etc.	Paper, printing, book-binding, photography	Chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints, etc.	Rubber goods	Other manufacturing (a)	Total
1966-	<u>PERSONS</u>														
Aug.	54.6	9.9	389.5	156.0	54.1	90.2	21.4	164.3	49.0	25.9	99.3	60.1	26.5	49.8	1,250.4
Sept.	54.5	9.9	389.5	155.1	53.9	90.2	21.5	(b)163.8	48.9	25.9	99.3	60.4	26.2	50.5	1,249.6
Oct.	54.5	10.0	391.1	154.7	54.2	90.7	21.1	165.7	49.1	26.4	99.6	60.7	25.8	50.9	1,254.5
Nov.	54.6	10.0	393.6	155.8	54.1	91.0	20.9	165.8	49.0	26.8	100.1	60.9	25.7	51.4	1,259.7
Dec.	54.4	10.0	393.4	155.9	54.1	90.3	20.8	163.1	48.8	26.9	100.1	60.8	25.4	51.2	1,255.1
1967-															
Jan.	54.1	10.0	393.6	158.0	54.4	90.2	20.8	165.0	48.8	26.4	100.6	61.4	25.6	51.2	1,260.0 ¹⁴
Feb.	54.5	10.0	395.0	159.1	55.2	91.6	21.1	170.2	49.2	26.6	101.2	61.8	25.8	51.9	1,273.1
Mar.	54.4	10.0	396.6	159.8	55.5	91.9	21.1	170.7	49.2	26.4	101.5	61.7	26.2	52.1	1,277.0
Apr.	54.5	10.0	397.2	160.6	55.8	92.2	21.3	165.6	49.0	26.4	101.5	61.5	26.3	52.4	1,274.2
May	54.9	10.0	397.7	160.4	55.6	91.9	21.2	163.4	49.2	26.3	101.6	61.4	26.4	52.5	1,272.5
June	54.9	10.0	397.9	160.1	55.7	92.0	21.1	162.1	49.0	26.1	101.8	61.3	26.4	52.9	1,271.4
July	54.7	10.0	397.4	159.6	55.6	92.4	21.1	163.6	48.6	26.1	101.7	61.1	26.3	53.1	1,271.4
Aug.	54.6	9.8	r397.9	r159.4	55.6	92.7	21.2	r163.8	48.6	26.2	101.9	60.9	26.4	53.5	r1,272.4
Sept.	54.4	9.7	398.6	160.0	55.3	92.9	21.2	165.1	48.8	26.7	102.5	60.9	26.6	54.0	1,276.7

NOTE. This table analysis in detail the figures shown for the manufacturing group in Table 5. As well as employees engaged directly in manufacturing activity, these figures include the employees of manufacturing enterprises or establishments who are engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
(a) Comprises Jewellery, watchmaking, etc.; Skins and leather (other than clothing or footwear); Musical, surgical and scientific instruments, etc.; Plastic products; and Other manufacturing. (b) Affected by industrial disputes.
r - revised.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding employees in rural industry and private domestic service, and defence forces)
('000)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total	Private	Government(a)	Total
June -									
1954	1,407.5	596.2	2,003.7	589.0	112.5	701.5	1,996.5	708.7	2,705.2
1955	1,451.9	615.7	2,067.6	614.7	120.9	735.6	2,066.6	736.6	2,803.2
1956	1,486.1	621.9	2,108.0	636.5	127.3	763.8	2,122.6	749.2	2,871.8
1957	1,502.8	625.2	2,128.0	648.2	130.4	778.6	2,151.0	755.6	2,906.6
1958	1,507.9	640.0	2,147.9	660.0	134.3	794.3	2,167.9	774.3	2,942.2
1959	1,532.7	652.9	2,185.6	678.2	140.9	819.1	2,210.9	793.8	3,004.7
1960	1,605.0	651.8	2,256.8	722.6	147.1	869.7	2,327.6	798.9	3,126.5
1961	1,594.6	669.7	2,264.3	714.5	154.4	868.9	2,309.1	824.1	3,133.2
1962	1,626.4	681.6	2,308.0	744.7	160.8	905.5	2,371.1	842.4	3,213.5
1963	1,680.8	695.4	2,376.2	771.5	167.1	938.6	2,452.3	862.5	3,314.8
1964	1,762.3	707.0	2,469.3	815.1	176.3	991.4	2,577.4	883.3	3,460.7
1965 (b)	1,834.7	718.4	2,553.1	863.2	187.8	1,051.0	2,697.9	906.2	3,604.1
1966	1,861.5	745.1	2,606.6	894.4	201.8	1,096.2	2,755.9	946.9	3,702.8
1967	1,878.4	756.9	2,635.3	927.1	212.7	1,139.8	2,805.6	969.5	3,775.1
1965 -									
August(b)	1,836.1	719.1	2,555.2	867.2	189.4	1,056.6	2,703.3	908.5	3,611.8
September	1,838.8	718.3	2,557.1	872.7	189.5	1,062.2	2,711.5	907.8	3,619.3
October	1,839.6	718.4	2,558.0	879.0	189.9	1,068.9	2,718.7	908.2	3,626.9
November	1,849.9	722.0	2,571.9	888.2	191.3	1,079.5	2,738.0	913.4	3,651.4
December	1,849.1	726.5	2,575.6	886.3	190.6	1,076.9	2,735.4	917.1	3,652.5
1966 -									
January	1,851.1	730.0	2,581.1	882.5	192.4	1,074.9	2,733.6	922.4	3,656.0
February	1,862.2	737.5	2,599.7	890.1	198.1	1,088.2	2,752.3	935.6	3,687.9
March	1,866.0	740.8	2,606.8	895.3	199.7	1,095.0	2,761.3	940.5	3,701.8
April	1,862.2	742.5	2,604.7	891.3	200.1	1,091.4	2,753.5	942.6	3,696.1
May	1,863.4	744.5	2,607.9	892.3	200.6	1,092.9	2,755.7	945.1	3,700.8
June	1,861.5	745.1	2,606.6	894.4	201.8	1,096.2	2,755.9	946.9	3,702.8
July	1,857.0	745.5	2,602.5	893.8	202.9	1,096.7	2,750.8	948.4	3,699.2
August	1,856.8	745.3	2,602.1	896.3	203.7	1,100.0	2,753.1	949.0	3,702.1
September	1,856.9	744.2	2,601.1	900.8	203.8	1,104.6	2,757.8	947.9	3,705.7
October	1,859.7	744.1	2,603.8	906.8	204.3	1,111.1	2,766.6	948.3	3,714.9
November	1,871.5	744.4	2,615.9	916.8	205.7	1,122.5	2,788.3	950.1	3,738.4
December	1,872.1	749.4	2,621.5	915.6	204.8	1,120.4	2,787.7	954.2	3,741.9
1967 -									
January	1,871.2	751.0	2,622.2	911.2	205.2	1,116.4	2,782.4	956.2	3,738.6
February	1,877.9	755.7	2,633.6	922.4	211.0	1,133.4	2,800.3	966.7	3,767.0
March	1,878.3	754.9	2,633.2	926.8	212.4	1,139.2	2,805.1	967.3	3,772.4
April	1,877.9	755.4	2,633.3	926.8	212.5	1,139.3	2,804.7	967.9	3,772.6
May	1,880.9	757.4	2,638.3	926.7	213.0	1,139.7	2,807.6	970.4	3,778.0
June	1,878.4	756.9	2,635.3	927.1	212.7	1,139.8	2,805.6	969.5	3,775.1
July	1,877.1	757.7	2,634.8	926.7	213.3	1,140.0	2,803.8	971.0	3,774.8
August	r1,881.9	r758.1	r2,640.0	r929.9	213.5	r1,143.4	r2,811.8	r971.6	r3,783.4
September	1,887.7	757.9	2,645.6	933.6	214.1	1,147.7	2,821.3	972.0	3,793.3

(a) Includes employees, within Australia, of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education (including universities), broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, departmental hospitals and institutions, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. r - revised.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : SEPTEMBER 1967
 PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT
 (EXCLUDING DEPARTMENTS OF THE PARLIAMENT) IN AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's Works	81,134	18,328	99,462
Civil Aviation	12,769	948	13,717
Repatriation	6,203	509	6,712
Social Services	4,647	5,069	9,716
Housing	2,060	1,622	3,682
	829	338	1,167
Special services sub-total	107,642	26,814	134,456
B. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's (a)	1,031	523	1,554
Office of the Commissioner of Trade Practices	53	20	73
Customs and Excise	3,716	465	4,181
Education and Science	226	194	420
External Affairs	1,335	606	1,941
Health	1,495	1,783	3,278
Immigration (a)	959	644	1,603
Migrant Centres	116	53	169
Interior (a)	2,667	678	3,345
Bureau of Meteorology	1,094	198	1,292
News and Information Bureau	190	56	246
Electoral Branch	341	35	376
Labour and National Service (a)	564	490	1,054
Employment Branch	950	372	1,322
National Development (a)	558	147	705
Bureau of Mineral Resources	503	93	596
Primary Industry	1,496	182	1,678
Prime Minister's (a)	195	150	345
Auditor-General's Office	438	38	476
National Library of Australia	114	239	353
Public Service Board (a)	393	248	641
Typist Training Schools	..	85	85
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	88	38	126
Shipping and Transport	747	124	871
Territories (a)	283	145	428
Northern Territory Administration Division	1,514	585	2,099
Trade and Industry	765	265	1,030
Treasury (a)	1,537	763	2,300
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,543	1,036	2,579
Taxation Branch	6,110	4,126	10,236
Other administrative services sub-total	31,021	14,381	45,402
C. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	2,515	1,066	3,581
Army	6,360	1,626	7,986
Navy	1,709	940	2,649
Defence	708	437	1,145
Supply	7,478	1,935	9,413
Defence services sub-total	18,770	6,004	24,774
Total under Public Service Act	157,433	47,199	204,632

(a) Excludes branch(es) shown separately.

TABLE 8. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : SEPTEMBER 1967 - continued
 PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Attorney-General's	679	7	686
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	7,351	172	7,523
Supply (Munitions Factories, Weapons Research, etc.)	9,697	2,525	12,222
Other Departments	602	57	659
Total, Departments	18,329	2,761	21,090
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	943	136	1,079
Australian Broadcasting Commission	3,757	1,449	5,206
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	1,751	69	1,820
Australian Services Canteens Organisation	455	550	1,005
Canberra Community Hospital	156	958	1,114
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	13,263	5,602	18,865
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,294	1,247	2,541
Commonwealth Railways	3,057	211	3,268
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	652	261	913
C.S.I.R.O.	4,454	1,432	5,886
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	1,138	162	1,300
Qantas Airways Ltd.	7,038	1,488	8,526
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,700	1,198	2,898
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,595	274	2,869
Trans-Australia Airlines	4,584	1,209	5,793
Other (a)	3,250	2,057	5,307
Total, other bodies	50,087	18,303	68,390
Total under other acts	68,416	21,064	89,480
GRAND TOTAL (b)	225,849	68,263	294,112

- (a) Includes employees of the Departments of the Parliament, who are appointed under the Public Service Act but to whom special provisions apply.
- (b) These totals differ from those shown in the next table in so far as, for persons employed under the Public Service Act, all part-time employees have been excluded and employees overseas included.

TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

GOVERNMENT BODIES (a), SEPTEMBER 1967

('000)

Particulars	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Aust.
Commonwealth Govt. (b) -									
Males	76.5	62.9	22.5	22.3	12.4	4.9	5.4	16.7	223.6
Females	23.5	19.1	6.5	5.2	3.3	1.5	1.9	8.5	69.6
Persons	100.0	82.0	29.0	27.5	15.7	6.4	7.3	25.2	293.2
State Government (b) -									
Males	153.7	117.8	67.1	46.7	42.6	18.1	..	..	446.1
Females	48.8	35.0	15.9	17.4	11.8	5.1	..	..	134.0
Persons	202.5	152.8	83.0	64.1	54.4	23.2	..	..	580.1
Local Government -									
Males	42.4	16.1	18.1	4.4	4.9	2.2	0.1	..	88.2
Females	5.3	2.3	1.4	0.6	0.6	0.3	..	..	10.5
Persons	47.7	18.4	19.5	5.0	5.6	2.5	0.1	..	98.7
Total Government (b) -									
Males	272.6	196.8	107.7	73.4	59.9	25.3	5.5	16.7	757.9
Females	77.6	56.5	23.8	23.2	15.8	6.8	2.0	8.5	214.1
Persons	350.2	253.2	131.5	96.6	75.7	32.1	7.4	25.2	972.0

(a) See note (a) to Table 7. Excludes State and Local Government employees (3.5 thousand persons in June 1967) engaged in rural industry, or in private homes as employees of government emergency housekeeper services. Also excludes defence forces (see Table 1 on page 4). (b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

2. The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment. It should be noted, however, that the figures in this section include persons on strike but exclude persons stood down as a result of an industrial dispute. To this extent they differ from the employment estimates in Section I of this bulletin. The latter exclude all persons who, as a result of an industrial dispute, are not shown on employers' payrolls.

3. Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply, as at the last pay-day in the month, the number of employees in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture. Selling and distribution staff are excluded.

4. Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

5. In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 10. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All factories in survey

End of month		Number of employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
		Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966	August	484,649	157,581	642,230	- 0.5	- 0.4	- 0.5
	September	483,755	157,031	640,786	- 0.2	- 0.3	- 0.2
	October	483,186	158,465	641,651	- 0.1	+ 0.9	+ 0.1
	November	484,170	158,638	642,808	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.2
	December	484,142	158,262	642,404	..	- 0.2	- 0.1
1967	January	483,765	159,882	643,647	- 0.1	+ 1.0	+ 0.2
	February	488,256	163,728	651,984	+ 0.9	+ 2.4	+ 1.3
	March	489,450	164,815	654,265	+ 0.2	+ 0.7	+ 0.3
	April	488,680	162,500	651,180	- 0.2	- 1.4	- 0.5
	May	488,305	160,686	648,991	- 0.1	- 1.1	- 0.3
	June	487,162	160,379	647,541	- 0.2	- 0.2	- 0.2
	July	487,783	160,003	647,786	+ 0.1	- 0.2	..
	August	486,852	160,263	647,115	- 0.2	+ 0.2	- 0.1
	September	487,299	160,843	648,142	+ 0.1	+ 0.4	+ 0.2
	October	488,150	161,560	649,710	+ 0.2	+ 0.4	+ 0.2

TABLE 11. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All factories in survey

End of month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES								
1966	September	198,033	146,280	47,066	53,780	21,944	16,652	483,755
	October	197,970	146,279	46,452	53,844	22,017	16,624	483,186
1967	May	199,572	148,912	45,339	54,818	22,535	17,129	488,305
	June	199,266	148,195	45,580	54,771	22,386	16,964	487,162
	July	199,152	147,676	47,171	54,671	22,304	16,809	487,783
	August	198,278	147,326	47,135	54,958	22,296	16,859	486,852
	September	198,017	147,532	47,035	55,525	22,489	16,701	487,299
	October	198,366	148,124	46,690	55,777	22,547	16,646	488,150
FEMALES								
1966	September	65,826	58,919	10,874	12,299	4,344	4,769	157,031
	October	66,665	59,361	10,932	12,314	4,439	4,754	158,465
1967	May	66,149	60,950	11,105	12,387	4,431	5,664	160,686
	June	66,479	60,634	11,071	12,343	4,348	5,504	160,379
	July	66,592	60,434	11,214	12,270	4,340	5,153	160,003
	August	66,531	60,566	11,499	12,199	4,395	5,073	160,263
	September	67,145	60,579	11,472	12,260	4,455	4,932	160,843
	October	67,526	60,871	11,412	12,416	4,389	4,946	161,560
PERSONS								
1966	September	263,859	205,199	57,940	66,079	26,288	21,421	640,786
	October	264,635	205,640	57,384	66,158	26,456	21,378	641,651
1967	May	265,721	209,862	56,444	67,205	26,966	22,793	648,991
	June	265,745	208,829	56,651	67,114	26,734	22,468	647,541
	July	265,744	208,110	58,385	66,941	26,644	21,962	647,786
	August	264,809	207,892	58,634	67,157	26,691	21,932	647,115
	September	265,162	208,111	58,507	67,785	26,944	21,633	648,142
	October	265,892	208,995	58,102	68,193	26,936	21,592	649,710

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories

End of month	Number of employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1966 August	419,641	133,766	553,407	- 0.4	- 0.1	- 0.3
September	418,704	133,835	552,539	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.2
October	418,005	134,544	552,549	- 0.2	+ 0.5	..
November	418,883	134,959	553,842	+ 0.2	+ 0.3	+ 0.2
December	419,530	134,329	553,859	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
1967 January	421,255	133,950	555,205	+ 0.4	- 0.3	+ 0.2
February	423,452	135,775	559,227	+ 0.5	+ 1.4	+ 0.7
March	425,869	136,772	562,641	+ 0.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
April	425,845	137,245	563,090	..	+ 0.3	+ 0.1
May	426,049	136,763	562,812	..	- 0.4	..
June	425,299	136,917	562,216	- 0.2	+ 0.1	- 0.1
July	423,872	136,623	560,495	- 0.3	- 0.2	- 0.3
August	423,153	136,945	560,098	- 0.2	+ 0.2	- 0.1
September	423,153	137,530	560,683	..	+ 0.4	+ 0.1
October	422,700	137,769	560,469	- 0.1	+ 0.2	..

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories

End of month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES								
1966	September	179,639	125,745	30,057	49,685	19,123	14,455	418,704
	October	179,320	125,340	30,019	49,705	19,133	14,488	418,005
1967	May	181,176	129,379	30,304	50,740	19,681	14,769	426,049
	June	181,282	129,029	30,152	50,679	19,524	14,633	425,299
	July	181,003	128,332	29,905	50,593	19,457	14,582	423,872
	August	180,307	128,041	29,851	50,861	19,440	14,653	423,153
	September	179,922	127,819	29,879	51,358	19,595	14,580	423,153
	October	179,971	127,320	29,892	51,577	19,468	14,472	422,700
FEMALES								
1966	September	58,137	50,326	7,910	10,535	3,153	3,774	133,835
	October	58,452	50,601	8,004	10,533	3,143	3,811	134,544
1967	May	58,477	52,430	8,072	10,521	3,184	4,079	136,763
	June	58,878	52,137	8,174	10,487	3,114	4,127	136,917
	July	58,826	51,996	8,165	10,399	3,161	4,076	136,623
	August	58,885	52,198	8,272	10,312	3,194	4,084	136,945
	September	59,374	52,236	8,294	10,387	3,215	4,024	137,530
	October	59,399	52,386	8,325	10,541	3,123	3,995	137,769
PERSONS								
1966	September	237,776	176,071	37,967	60,220	22,276	18,229	552,539
	October	237,772	175,941	38,023	60,238	22,276	18,299	552,549
1967	May	239,653	181,809	38,376	61,261	22,865	18,848	562,812
	June	240,160	181,166	38,326	61,166	22,638	18,760	562,216
	July	239,829	180,328	38,070	60,992	22,618	18,658	560,495
	August	239,192	180,239	38,123	61,173	22,634	18,737	560,098
	September	239,296	180,055	38,173	61,745	22,810	18,604	560,683
	October	239,370	179,706	38,217	62,118	22,591	18,467	560,469

TABLE 14. - EMPLOYEES IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRY GROUPS

SIX STATES

Industry group	1966		1967			
	September	October	July	August	September	October
MALES						
Building materials	42,970	42,821	42,328	42,255	42,342	42,271
Basic metals	63,180	63,255	63,846	63,618	63,541	63,521
Transportation equipment	72,754	72,578	76,783	76,661	76,850	77,078
Other metal manufactures	112,849	112,623	113,228	113,001	113,031	112,250
Chemicals and allied products	26,083	26,126	26,382	26,106	26,038	26,014
Clothing and textiles	35,008	34,893	35,725	35,665	35,557	35,623
Food, drink and tobacco	65,051	65,181	63,911	63,699	64,146	65,450
All other	65,860	65,709	65,580	65,847	65,794	65,943
<u>Total</u> -						
All groups	483,755	483,186	487,783	486,852	487,299	488,150
Excluding food, etc.	418,704	418,005	423,872	423,153	423,153	422,700
FEMALES						
Building materials	4,364	4,382	4,429	4,466	4,514	4,544
Basic metals	4,167	4,196	4,219	4,231	4,244	4,262
Transportation equipment	8,433	8,414	9,151	9,154	9,186	9,138
Other metal manufactures	32,022	32,566	32,271	32,220	32,378	32,665
Chemicals and allied products	6,017	5,963	5,903	5,901	5,953	5,996
Clothing and textiles	59,017	59,051	60,329	60,533	60,604	60,414
Food, drink and tobacco	23,196	23,921	23,380	23,318	23,313	23,791
All other	19,815	19,972	20,321	20,440	20,651	20,750
<u>Total</u> -						
All groups	157,031	158,465	160,003	160,263	160,843	161,560
Excluding food, etc.	133,835	134,544	136,623	136,945	137,530	137,769
PERSONS						
Building materials	47,334	47,203	46,757	46,721	46,856	46,815
Basic metals	67,347	67,451	68,065	67,849	67,785	67,783
Transportation equipment	81,187	80,992	85,934	85,815	86,036	86,216
Other metal manufactures	144,871	145,189	145,499	145,221	145,409	144,915
Chemicals and allied products	32,100	32,089	32,285	32,007	31,991	32,010
Clothing and textiles	94,025	93,944	96,054	96,198	96,161	96,037
Food, drink and tobacco	88,247	89,102	87,291	87,017	87,459	89,241
All other	85,675	85,681	85,901	86,287	86,445	86,693
<u>TOTAL</u> -						
All groups	640,786	641,651	647,786	647,115	648,142	649,710
Excluding food, etc.	552,539	552,549	560,495	560,098	560,683	560,469

III. CIVILIAN WORK FORCE - SIX STATE CAPITAL CITIES

1. Introduction. Estimates of the Civilian Work Force in this section are based on results of surveys of a sample of households selected by area sampling methods in the six Australian State capital cities. The first survey was conducted in November 1960, and surveys have been conducted at quarterly intervals since that date. The surveys are conducted in February, May, August and November each year. The survey information is obtained by personal interview at about 19,500 sample households which are visited during a four-week period each quarter by specially trained enumerators. Each person included in the surveys is classified by work force characteristics on the basis of his actual activity during the previous week as reported to the enumerator.

2. Population coverage. The sample used in the surveys covers the metropolitan areas, comprising the six Australian State capital cities as defined for statistical purposes. The surveys are currently in process of extension to non-metropolitan areas. The enumeration includes all persons, 15 years of age and over, living in selected households, with the exception of (a) members of the permanent armed services and national servicemen enlisted in the Regular Army Supplement, and (b) non-Australian diplomatic staff and non-Australian members of their households. Prior to August 1966 persons aged 14 were within the scope of the surveys. See page 23.

3. Classification of the work force. The classification used in the surveys conforms closely to that recommended by the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954. In this classification, the work force category to which an individual is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) for a specified week during the four-week period covered by the surveys. A person's activity during the specified week is determined from answers given to a set of questions specially designed for this purpose. The principal categories appearing in the tables in this bulletin are the employed and unemployed, which together constitute the work force, and the remainder who are not in the work force. Details of the classification used are as follows.

(i) Employed persons. All those who, during the specified week,

- (a) did any work for pay, profit, commission or payment in kind, in a job or business, or on a farm (the category includes employees, employers and workers on own account), or
- (b) worked 15 hours or more without pay in a family business (or farm), or
- (c) had a job, business or farm, but were not at work because of illness, accident, leave or holiday, industrial dispute or because of production hold-up due to bad weather, plant breakdown, etc.

Persons who had a job but were temporarily laid off by their employers for the whole week without pay are excluded, and are classified in the tables as unemployed. Persons who did some work during the week, however, before they either lost their jobs or were laid off, are classified as employed.

(ii) Unemployed persons. All those who, during the specified week, did no work at all, and

- (a) did not have a job or business and were looking for work (including those who stated that they would have looked for work had they not been temporarily ill, and those who would have looked for work had they not already made definite arrangements to start work in a new job after the specified week). or

(b) were laid off from their jobs without pay for the whole week.

Persons who either lost their jobs or were laid off during the specified week, but did some work during that week, are classified as employed.

- (iii) The work force. Comprises all persons, who, during the specified week, were employed or unemployed as defined in (i) and (ii) above.
- (iv) Persons not in the work force. Those who, during the specified week, were not classified as employed or unemployed. This category therefore includes persons without a job, business or farm and not looking for work, who, during the specified week, were:

keeping house (unpaid)
attending a school or university
retired or voluntarily idle
permanently unable to work
inmates of institutions.

4. Nature of estimates. Since the survey estimates are based on a sample they are subject to sampling variability, that is, variations that might occur by chance because only a sample of the population is enumerated. Further information on variability of survey estimates is available on request.

NOTE. A brief summary of the results of the May 1967 and earlier surveys is given in Tables 15 and 16. More detailed figures were published in the May 1967 issue of this bulletin.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in tables are due to rounding.

CHANGE IN THE AGE RANGE COVERED IN THE SURVEYS

To take account of changes in the school leaving age, and to bring the work force survey definitions into conformity with those of the 1966 Population Census, the scope of the surveys has been restricted, as from August 1966, to civilians aged 15 years and over. In Tables 15 and 16, figures for periods prior to August 1966 have been revised to a basis comparable with that for August 1966, i.e. to exclude persons aged 14. Revised figures for periods prior to those shown in Tables 15 and 16 are available on request.

TABLE 15. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION
15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : OCCUPATIONAL STATUS

Survey date	Occupational status					Work force participation rate (c)	Unemployment rate (d)	
	Employed (b)	Unemployed	Total work force '000	Not in the work force	Total population			
						%		
MALES								
1964	Feb.	1,791.5	19.7	1,811.2	343.6	2,154.8	84.1	1.1
	May	1,795.2	15.7	1,810.9	357.8	2,168.7	83.5	0.9
	Aug.	1,797.3	12.4	1,809.6	368.7	2,178.3	83.1	0.7
	Nov.	1,801.9	12.8	1,814.7	377.2	2,192.0	82.8	0.7
1965	Feb.	1,827.6	16.6	1,844.2	367.2	2,211.4	83.4	0.9
	May	1,827.2	12.7	1,839.9	381.4	2,221.2	82.8	0.7
	Aug.	1,840.5	16.5	1,857.0	379.1	2,236.1	83.0	0.9
	Nov.	1,849.1	18.4	1,867.5	382.3	2,249.8	83.0	1.0
1966	Feb.	1,883.9	24.2	1,908.0	356.5	2,264.6	84.3	1.3
	May	1,884.1	19.9	1,904.0	372.1	2,276.2	83.7	1.0
	Aug.	1,883.3	22.7	1,906.0	379.7	2,285.7	83.4	1.2
	Nov.	1,888.0	21.5	1,909.4	388.0	2,297.4	83.1	1.1
1967	Feb.	1,900.3	28.3	1,928.6	378.9	2,307.5	83.6	1.5
	May	1,898.2	25.5	1,923.6	392.7	2,316.3	83.0	1.3
FEMALES								
1964	Feb.	803.5	21.3	824.8	1,471.0	2,295.8	35.9	2.6
	May	817.6	16.9	834.5	1,477.2	2,311.7	36.1	2.0
	Aug.	827.5	12.6	840.0	1,481.5	2,321.5	36.2	1.5
	Nov.	834.7	13.6	848.3	1,489.9	2,338.2	36.3	1.6
1965	Feb.	844.6	20.7	865.3	1,493.1	2,358.4	36.7	2.4
	May	857.1	17.4	874.5	1,493.4	2,368.0	36.9	2.0
	Aug.	862.2	13.1	875.2	1,505.6	2,380.8	36.8	1.5
	Nov.	886.7	17.0	903.7	1,492.7	2,396.4	37.7	1.9
1966	Feb.	896.7	25.8	922.5	1,492.4	2,414.9	38.2	2.8
	May	910.1	20.3	930.5	1,495.3	2,425.8	38.4	2.2
	Aug.	924.8	18.6	943.4	1,494.3	2,437.7	38.7	2.0
	Nov.	940.7	17.2	957.9	1,495.7	2,453.6	39.0	1.8
1967	Feb.	949.7	24.6	974.3	1,491.5	2,465.8	39.5	2.5
	May	956.0	21.8	977.9	1,498.3	2,476.2	39.5	2.2
PERSONS								
1964	Feb.	2,595.0	41.0	2,636.0	1,814.6	4,450.6	59.2	1.6
	May	2,612.9	32.6	2,645.4	1,835.0	4,480.4	59.0	1.2
	Aug.	2,624.7	24.9	2,649.6	1,850.2	4,499.8	58.9	0.9
	Nov.	2,636.6	26.4	2,663.0	1,867.1	4,530.1	58.8	1.0
1965	Feb.	2,672.3	37.2	2,709.6	1,860.2	4,569.8	59.3	1.4
	May	2,684.3	30.1	2,714.4	1,874.8	4,589.2	59.1	1.1
	Aug.	2,702.7	29.6	2,732.2	1,884.7	4,616.9	59.2	1.1
	Nov.	2,735.8	35.4	2,771.2	1,875.0	4,646.2	59.6	1.3
1966	Feb.	2,780.6	50.0	2,830.5	1,848.9	4,679.4	60.5	1.8
	May	2,794.3	40.2	2,834.5	1,867.5	4,701.9	60.3	1.4
	Aug.	2,808.1	41.3	2,849.4	1,874.0	4,723.4	60.3	1.4
	Nov.	2,828.7	38.6	2,867.3	1,883.7	4,751.0	60.4	1.3
1967	Feb.	2,850.0	52.9	2,902.9	1,870.4	4,773.3	60.8	1.8
	May	2,854.2	47.3	2,901.5	1,891.0	4,792.5	60.5	1.6

(a) See explanatory notes, page 23. (b) Includes wage and salary earners, employers, self-employed persons, and unpaid helpers who worked 15 hours or more per week in a family business. (c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population 15 years of age and over. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

TABLE 16. - SIX AUSTRALIAN STATE CAPITAL CITIES - CIVILIAN POPULATION

15 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER (a) : WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION

AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES : BY AGE GROUP AND MARITAL STATUS

(Per cent)

Particulars			Age group (years)						Total population 15 years of age and over			
			15-19	20 - 44		45 - 64		65 and over	Married	Not married (b)	Total	
				Married	Not married (b)	Married	Not married (b)					
WORK FORCE PARTICIPATION RATE (c)												
Males	- 1965	Feb.	66.5	98.6	91.5	93.1	78.5	21.0	88.5	73.5	83.4	
		May	63.3	98.8	89.7	93.2	78.3	21.1	88.9	71.2	82.8	
		Aug.	62.8	98.9	90.7	93.3	77.9	21.5	89.2	71.4	83.0	
		Nov.	62.3	98.8	90.3	93.5	79.4	22.0	89.1	71.5	83.0	
	1966	Feb.	68.8	98.8	92.1	93.8	80.4	22.2	89.3	74.5	84.3	
		May	66.2	99.0	90.4	93.6	79.8	22.0	89.4	72.5	83.7	
		Aug.	63.7	98.9	90.2	93.9	80.3	22.4	89.2	71.8	83.4	
		Nov.	61.1	98.9	89.4	94.0	82.6	22.8	89.3	70.9	83.1	
	1967	Feb.	65.2	98.6	91.2	93.8	81.0	21.6	88.9	73.1	83.6	
		May	63.6	98.7	88.7	93.6	81.4	21.3	88.8	71.6	83.0	
	Females	- 1965	Feb.	68.0	34.0	87.3	24.3	44.5	3.6	28.4	50.9	36.7
			May	66.8	34.7	86.4	25.2	45.9	3.4	29.0	50.5	36.9
Aug.			64.6	35.3	86.6	24.5	45.2	2.9	29.2	49.6	36.8	
Nov.			63.6	36.0	86.4	26.8	47.0	3.7	30.4	49.8	37.7	
1966		Feb.	69.3	36.0	86.8	26.0	48.4	3.1	30.2	51.4	38.2	
		May	66.7	37.3	85.6	26.7	46.9	4.0	31.2	50.5	38.4	
		Aug.	65.0	37.8	85.3	27.5	48.3	4.4	31.7	50.4	38.7	
		Nov.	64.3	38.5	86.8	27.9	47.7	4.1	32.3	50.2	39.0	
1967		Feb.	67.7	37.8	87.9	28.4	47.5	4.3	32.1	51.7	39.5	
		May	65.6	38.8	85.6	29.0	47.6	4.2	32.9	50.5	39.5	
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE (d)												
Males		- 1965	Feb.	3.1	0.6	1.3	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.5	1.8	0.9
	May		1.7	0.4	1.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	0.5	1.2	0.7	
	Aug.		1.8	0.7	0.9	0.7	1.4	2.1	0.7	1.3	0.9	
	Nov.		3.8	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.6	2.0	1.0	
	1966	Feb.	4.1	0.7	2.3	0.5	1.4	1.0	0.6	2.8	1.3	
		May	2.3	0.6	2.0	0.6	1.8	0.8	0.6	2.1	1.0	
		Aug.	2.6	0.8	1.6	0.8	2.7	1.2	0.8	2.1	1.2	
		Nov.	3.5	0.6	1.8	0.6	1.6	1.0	0.7	2.3	1.1	
	1967	Feb.	4.8	0.9	2.3	0.7	2.0	0.4	0.8	3.1	1.5	
		May	3.5	0.9	1.9	0.7	2.4	1.9	0.9	2.5	1.3	
	Females	- 1965	Feb.	3.8	2.9	1.5	1.5	0.9	..	2.6	2.2	2.4
			May	2.2	2.5	1.4	1.7	1.4	0.8	2.3	1.7	2.0
Aug.			1.8	2.2	0.8	1.2	0.4	..	1.9	1.1	1.5	
Nov.			3.7	2.1	1.0	1.0	0.8	..	1.8	2.0	1.9	
1966		Feb.	4.7	3.6	1.5	1.3	0.7	1.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	
		May	3.0	2.6	1.3	2.0	0.9	2.1	2.5	1.8	2.2	
		Aug.	2.5	2.3	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.9	2.0	1.9	2.0	
		Nov.	3.4	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.1	1.8	
1967		Feb.	4.1	2.9	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	
		May	3.3	2.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	0.7	2.6	1.8	2.2	

(a) See explanatory notes, page 23. (b) Includes never married, widowed and divorced.

(c) The civilian work force as a percentage of the civilian population. (d) The unemployed as a percentage of the civilian work force.

IV. - REGISTERED UNEMPLOYED AND NUMBER ON BENEFIT

TABLE 17. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia		
							Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)	
MALES									
1963 28 June	21,072	12,043	6,644	3,139	3,885	2,112	48,895	48,483	
1964 26 June	9,256	5,686	3,829	1,767	2,955	1,812	25,305	25,451	
1965 2 July	8,321	4,785	4,880	1,383	1,774	1,260	22,403	22,768	
1966 1 July	13,804	8,924	6,000	4,414	2,075	849	36,066	36,823	
1967 30 June	15,956	9,988	8,800	5,105	2,160	1,157	43,166	44,180	
1966 28 October	11,590	7,243	4,432	4,380	1,371	881	29,897	39,916	
2 December	14,795	7,267	7,301	4,127	1,719	874	36,083	40,098	
1967 30 June	15,956	9,988	8,800	5,105	2,160	1,157	43,166	44,180	
28 July	15,613	10,212	6,446	5,297	2,006	1,347	40,921	43,303	
1 September	14,436	10,029	5,171	4,962	1,790	1,260	37,648	43,981	
29 September	12,460	9,537	4,038	4,126	1,299	1,214	32,674	41,307	
27 October	11,007	8,136	3,745	3,633	1,184	933	28,638	38,286	
1 December	13,243	9,898	7,388	3,708	1,594	961	36,792	40,835	
FEMALES									
1963 28 June	13,186	7,092	5,411	3,340	2,168	1,315	32,512	32,123	
1964 26 June	9,144	4,451	3,729	2,572	2,186	1,156	23,238	23,278	
1965 2 July	7,349	3,986	3,480	2,150	1,802	975	19,742	20,018	
1966 1 July	9,033	5,102	3,735	2,943	1,295	846	22,954	23,452	
1967 30 June	9,001	6,164	4,225	3,379	1,597	959	25,325	25,965	
1966 28 October	7,570	4,093	2,864	2,366	1,008	773	18,674	23,882	
2 December	10,327	4,419	4,587	2,355	1,323	783	23,794	26,234	
1967 30 June	9,001	6,164	4,225	3,379	1,597	959	25,325	25,965	
28 July	8,914	6,045	4,030	3,166	1,440	869	24,464	26,391	
1 September	8,057	5,323	3,431	3,084	1,352	893	22,140	26,771	
29 September	7,441	5,135	3,133	2,823	1,112	882	20,526	26,048	
27 October	7,840	4,859	2,978	2,458	1,056	805	19,996	25,570	
1 December	10,825	5,390	5,044	2,536	1,435	1,000	26,230	28,920	
PERSONS									
1963 28 June	34,258	19,135	12,055	6,479	6,053	3,427	81,407	80,455	
1964 26 June	18,400	10,137	7,558	4,339	5,141	2,968	48,543	48,669	
1965 2 July	15,670	8,771	8,360	3,533	3,576	2,235	42,145	42,752	
1966 1 July	22,837	14,026	9,735	7,357	3,370	1,695	59,020	60,247	
1967 30 June	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491	70,136	
1966 28 October	19,160	11,336	7,296	6,746	2,379	1,654	48,571	64,121	
2 December	25,122	11,686	11,888	6,482	3,042	1,657	59,877	65,915	
1967 30 June	24,957	16,152	13,025	8,484	3,757	2,116	68,491	70,136	
28 July	24,527	16,257	10,476	8,463	3,446	2,216	65,385	69,781	
1 September	22,493	15,352	8,602	8,046	3,142	2,153	59,788	70,755	
29 September	19,901	14,672	7,171	6,949	2,411	2,096	53,200	68,031	
27 October	18,847	12,995	6,723	6,091	2,240	1,738	48,634	64,246	
1 December	24,068	15,288	12,432	6,244	3,029	1,961	63,022	69,255	

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 18). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) For details of the methods used in seasonally adjusting these and other series see "Seasonally Adjusted Indicators 1967".

TABLE 18. - PERSONS RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia		
									Original	Seasonally adjusted (b)	
MALES											
1963 June	10,885	6,021	2,903	1,176	2,062	1,123	3	27	24,200	22,452	
1964 June	3,258	2,019	1,454	458	1,360	905	4	20	9,478	8,928	
1965 June	2,356	1,155	1,966	247	503	517	4	5	6,753	6,441	
1966 June	4,843	2,386	2,817	1,478	389	224	2	15	12,154	11,664	
1967 June	5,520	2,867	4,225	2,488	387	325	..	21	15,833	15,239	
1966 Oct.	4,102	2,173	1,749	2,016	351	225	..	10	10,626	14,062	
Nov.	3,998	1,910	2,074	1,884	282	218	1	19	10,386	13,941	
1967 June	5,520	2,867	4,225	2,488	387	325	..	21	15,833	15,239	
July	5,861	3,287	2,679	2,843	480	369	..	23	15,542	15,119	
Aug.	5,442	3,163	1,999	2,586	405	367	2	12	13,976	14,980	
Sept.	4,474	2,895	1,489	1,972	254	315	..	9	11,408	13,679	
Oct.	3,866	2,496	1,332	1,685	178	240	..	9	9,806	13,005	
Nov.	3,592	2,478	1,758	1,634	149	243	2	13	9,869	13,265	
FEMALES											
1963 June	5,949	2,527	2,450	1,265	1,117	654	..	26	13,988	12,273	
1964 June	3,593	1,361	1,349	809	1,007	494	2	36	8,651	7,697	
1965 June	2,311	805	1,273	456	634	409	2	13	5,903	5,323	
1966 June	2,996	1,064	1,392	874	354	209	3	12	6,904	6,275	
1967 June	2,650	1,292	1,691	1,320	398	201	1	8	7,561	6,899	
1966 Oct.	2,264	916	1,004	848	230	228	..	6	5,496	6,851	
Nov.	2,502	837	1,004	764	230	186	..	11	5,534	6,765	
1967 June	2,650	1,292	1,691	1,320	398	201	1	8	7,561	6,899	
July	2,656	1,243	1,593	1,304	375	228	3	7	7,409	6,899	
Aug.	2,440	1,210	1,343	1,203	331	253	3	8	6,791	7,030	
Sept.	2,129	1,031	1,131	1,025	240	218	1	4	5,779	6,666	
Oct.	2,147	1,009	1,013	908	218	179	1	6	5,481	6,843	
Nov.	2,504	994	1,098	866	211	189	..	4	5,866	7,162	
PERSONS											
1963 June	16,834	8,548	5,353	2,441	3,179	1,777	3	53	38,188	34,755	
1964 June	6,851	3,380	2,803	1,267	2,367	1,399	6	56	18,129	16,737	
1965 June	4,667	1,960	3,239	703	1,137	926	6	18	12,656	11,831	
1966 June	7,839	3,450	4,209	2,352	743	433	5	27	19,058	17,932	
1967 June	8,170	4,159	5,916	3,808	785	526	1	29	23,394	22,091	
1966 Oct.	6,366	3,089	2,753	2,864	581	453	..	16	16,122	20,838	
Nov.	6,500	2,747	3,078	2,648	512	404	1	30	15,920	20,571	
1967 June	8,170	4,159	5,916	3,808	785	526	1	29	23,394	22,091	
July	8,517	4,530	4,272	4,147	855	597	3	30	22,951	21,900	
Aug.	7,882	4,373	3,342	3,789	736	620	5	20	20,767	21,952	
Sept.	6,603	3,926	2,620	2,997	494	533	1	13	17,187	20,292	
Oct.	6,013	3,505	2,345	2,593	396	419	1	15	15,287	19,802	
Nov.	6,096	3,472	2,856	2,500	360	432	2	17	15,735	20,329	

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month. (b) See note (d), page 26.

V. - JOB VACANCIES

TABLE 19. - VACANCIES REGISTERED WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)
(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Qld	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Australia		
							Original	Seasonally adjusted (d)	
VACANCIES FOR MALES									
1963 28 June	3,799	5,516	2,123	1,664	693	238	14,033	18,620	
1964 26 June	8,537	9,418	3,635	3,101	879	432	26,002	33,936	
1965 2 July	10,575	12,424	2,786	3,845	1,973	468	32,071	41,283	
1966 1 July	6,325	9,222	2,331	1,199	2,437	602	22,116	28,247	
1967 30 June	6,387	7,007	1,351	1,032	1,852	1,040	18,669	23,744	
1966 28 October	10,292	14,280	2,255	2,231	2,472	1,006	32,536	28,970	
2 December	13,251	15,690	2,251	2,580	2,570	1,324	37,666	28,310	
1967 30 June	6,387	7,007	1,351	1,032	1,852	1,040	18,669	23,744	
28 July	6,393	6,467	1,316	1,021	1,830	1,109	18,136	23,192	
1 September	6,588	6,548	1,591	1,237	2,189	1,167	19,320	22,649	
29 September	7,204	6,762	1,933	1,431	2,695	1,339	21,364	22,704	
27 October	8,605	7,344	2,199	1,726	3,209	1,276	24,359	21,710	
1 December	10,799	7,403	2,308	1,579	3,362	2,341	27,792	20,928	
VACANCIES FOR FEMALES									
1963 28 June	2,620	2,945	649	343	254	209	7,020	9,190	
1964 26 June	3,553	4,723	905	324	264	169	9,938	12,934	
1965 2 July	5,027	5,477	983	511	449	171	12,618	16,310	
1966 1 July	4,409	4,529	908	308	528	223	10,905	14,055	
1967 30 June	3,997	4,452	994	310	559	354	10,666	13,723	
1966 28 October	6,643	8,383	1,445	686	679	396	18,232	15,064	
2 December	5,857	8,445	1,547	725	757	516	17,847	14,041	
1967 30 June	3,997	4,452	994	310	559	354	10,666	13,723	
28 July	4,292	4,437	1,023	358	597	392	11,099	13,088	
1 September	4,979	4,895	1,223	454	756	368	12,675	13,427	
29 September	5,157	5,384	1,286	454	926	448	13,655	12,482	
27 October	4,977	5,793	1,292	491	997	411	13,961	11,528	
1 December	4,420	5,984	1,148	510	922	594	13,578	10,675	
TOTAL VACANCIES									
1963 28 June	6,419	8,461	2,772	2,007	947	447	21,053	27,768	
1964 26 June	12,090	14,141	4,540	3,425	1,143	601	35,940	46,846	
1965 2 July	15,602	17,901	3,769	4,356	2,422	639	44,689	57,666	
1966 1 July	10,734	13,751	3,239	1,507	2,965	825	33,021	42,382	
1967 30 June	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335	37,537	
1966 28 October	16,935	22,663	3,700	2,917	3,151	1,402	50,768	43,906	
2 December	19,108	24,135	3,798	3,305	3,327	1,840	55,513	42,388	
1967 30 June	10,384	11,459	2,345	1,342	2,411	1,394	29,335	37,537	
28 July	10,685	10,904	2,339	1,379	2,427	1,501	29,235	36,453	
1 September	11,567	11,443	2,814	1,691	2,945	1,535	31,995	36,317	
29 September	12,361	12,146	3,219	1,885	3,621	1,787	35,019	35,408	
27 October	13,582	13,137	3,491	2,217	4,206	1,687	38,320	33,149	
1 December	15,219	13,387	3,456	2,089	4,284	2,935	41,370	31,604	

(a) Vacancies which employers claimed were either available immediately or by the end of the following calendar month. (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory.

(c) Includes the Northern Territory. (d) See note (d), page 26.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600

11 JANUARY 1968

K. M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 10 or, in each State capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.